



Get FloodSmart

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# Flood Risk and Insurance

## Know the Facts



### Flood Risk and Insurance Facts

Many property owners do not know the basics about flooding or flood insurance. To make informed decisions, residents and business owners need a solid understanding of their flood risk and how flood insurance can help.

The following are important facts and figures to share with property owners so that they better understand the risk of flooding, its impact, and how flood insurance can help reduce the financial impact of flooding:

- Federal disaster assistance is usually provided in the form of a loan that must be paid back with interest along with any existing mortgage.
- Total flood insurance claims in the United States averaged more than \$3.5 billion per year from 2005 to 2014.
- In the past 5 years, all 50 states have experienced a flood.

### Understanding the Risk

- Floods are the number 1 natural disaster in the United States.
- Everyone is at risk—even those who do not live close to rivers and lakes. Floods happen as a result of heavy rains, snowmelt, overloaded drainage systems, land-development runoff, and many more reasons. Just an inch of water can cause tens of thousands of dollars in damage to your home and its contents.
- Most homeowners insurance does not cover flood damage.
- Over the life of a 30-year loan, your home, if located in a high-risk flood area, is more likely to be damaged by flood than by fire.
- More than 5 million Americans are protected with flood insurance, but millions more are unaware of their personal risk for property damage—or options for reducing that risk.
- Property owners, renters, and business owners can purchase flood insurance on their building and contents if their community is among the more than 22,000 communities that participate in the National Flood Insurance Program (NFIP).
- It typically takes 30 days after the purchase of flood insurance for the policy to take effect.
- The average premium is about \$700 a year; the average claim in the past 5 years was nearly \$42,000.
- More than 20 percent of all flood claims are for properties mapped outside of high-risk flood areas.
- Qualifying properties in moderate- to low-risk areas are eligible for the low-cost Preferred Risk Policy.

For flood insurance and flood risk information, visit [FloodSmart.gov](http://FloodSmart.gov). To learn more about obtaining a flood insurance policy, call your insurance agent or **1-800-427-2419** to find an agent near you.



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